Signs of Strangulation

- Y **Face** red or flushed, pinpoint red spots (petichiae), scratch marks
- Y **Eyes and eyelids** petichiae to the left or right eyeball, blood shot eyes
- Y Nose bloody nose, broken nose, petichiae
- Y **Finger tips-** bruises are circular and oval and often faint
- Y **Ear-** petichiae (external and/or ear canal), bleeding from ear canal
- Y **Mouth-** bruising, swollen tongue, swollen lips, cuts/ abrasions
- Y **Under the chin-** redness, scratch marks, bruise(s), abrasions
- Y **Chest-** redness, scratch marks, bruise(s), abrasions
- Y **Shoulders-** redness, scratch marks, bruise(s), abrasions
- Y **Neck-** redness, scratch marks, finger nail impressions, bruise(s), swelling, ligature mark
- Y **Head-** petichiae (on the scalp)
 - Ancillary Findings- hair pulled, bump(s), skull fracture, concussion

Date & Time	Journal Your Signs

Y	Symptoms of Strangulation Voice changes	
T	 Raspy voice 	
	 Hoarse voice 	
	 Coughing 	
	 O Unable to speak 	
	 Complete loss of voice 	
Y	Swallowing changes	
T	 Trouble swallowing 	
	• Painful to swallow	
	 Neck pain 	
	 Nausea/ Vomiting 	
	 Drooling 	
Y	Breathing Changes	
T	 Difficulty breathing 	
	 Hyperventilation 	
	\circ Unable to breath	
Y	Behavioral changes	
-	• Restlessness or combativeness	
	 Problems concentrating, amnesia 	
	 Agitation 	
	 Post-traumatic Stress Syndrome 	
	• Hallucinations	
Y	Involuntary urination ordefecation	
	Coughing / vomiting	
	Loss of consciousness/fainting	
	Dizziness/headaches	

Date &	Journal Your Symptoms
Time	

Use face and neck diagrams to mark visible injuries





